



## AppTaq RedMix (2X)

**PACK SIZE:** 200 reactions (5x 1ml)

**Store at -20°C.** (The kit will retain full activity for 12 months at -20°C. Can be stored at 4°C for 1 month and go through 30 freeze/thaw cycles with no loss of activity. Avoid prolonged exposure to light).

### DESCRIPTION

AppTaq RedMix is a highly thermostable polymerase ready-mix for routine PCR amplification of DNA fragments up to 6 kb. It comes as a 2X mix which has pre-added AppTaq polymerase, enhancers, stabilisers, MgCl<sub>2</sub> and dNTPs to maximise PCR yields. It also has an inert red dye which means that resulting PCR reactions can be loaded directly onto agarose gels. It works in fast or standard thermal cycling conditions. The enzyme generates 3' adenine overhangs on the PCR products which can then be cloned into TA vectors.

### ORDERING INFORMATION

Component	ARP062
AppTaq RedMix (2X)	200 reactions (5x 1ml)

### PROTOCOL

Prepare a PCR master mix by mixing molecular biology grade water, AppTaq RedMix (2X), and forward and reverse primers. Prepare sufficient master mix for the number of reactions plus one extra. Aliquot the master mix into individual PCR tubes / wells and then add template DNA.

1. Gently vortex and briefly centrifuge all solutions after thawing.
2. Place a thin-walled PCR tube/plate on ice and add the following components for each 50µL reaction:

Reagent	Final Concentration	50µL reaction
AppTaq RedMix (2X)	1X	25.0µL
Forward primer (10µM)	400nM	2.0µL
Reverse primer (10µM)	400nM	2.0µL
Template DNA	100 - 500ng*	variable
Molecular Biology Grade water, (BMW001)		Up to 50µl final volume

3. Gently mix the samples and spin down.
4. If using a thermal cycler that does not use a heated lid, overlay the reaction mixture with 25µL of mineral oil.



For the Life Scientist

5. Perform PCR using recommended thermal cycling conditions:

Step	Temperature / °C	Time	Number of cycles
Initial denaturation	95	1-3 min	1
Denaturation	95	15 s	25-40
Annealing	55-65	15 s	
Extension	72	1-90 s (15 s per kb)	

## CONSIDERATIONS

### Template DNA\*

For optimal results, use between 5ng and 500ng per reaction for eukaryotic DNA, and for cDNA use below 100ng in the 50 µL reaction volume. Higher amount of template increases the risk of non-specific PCR products. Trace amounts of certain agents used for DNA purification, such as phenol, EDTA and proteinase K, can inhibit DNA polymerases. Ethanol precipitation and repeated washes of the DNA pellet with 70% ethanol normally removes trace contaminants from DNA samples.

### AppTaq RedMix

The AppTaq RedMix (2X) contains optimal concentrations of MgCl<sub>2</sub> (6mM) and dNTPs (2mM), enhancers, stabilisers and AppTaq Polymerase to obtain maximum PCR yields. It is therefore inadvisable to add further enhancers or magnesium to the PCR reaction.

### Primers

The recommended concentration range of the PCR primers is 0.1-1 µM. Excessive primer concentrations increase the probability of mis-priming and non-specific PCR products.

### Denaturation

Complete initial denaturation of the template DNA is essential for efficient utilization of the template during the first amplification cycle. If the GC content of the template is 50% or less, an initial 1-3 min denaturation at 95°C is sufficient. For highly GC-rich templates, we

recommend using Mega-App Mix (ARPO92) which has been developed specifically for the amplification of extremely difficult templates.

### Annealing

The optimal annealing temperature is 5°C lower than the melting temperature (T<sub>m</sub>) of the primers. Incubation for 0.25-2 min is usually sufficient. However, if non-specific PCR products are obtained in addition to the expected product, the annealing temperature should be optimized by increasing it stepwise by 1-2°C.

### Extension

The optimal extension temperature for AppTaq RedMix is 72°C. The recommended extension time is 30 s at 72°C for PCR products up to 2 kb. For larger products, the extension time should be prolonged by 15 s / kb.

## TROUBLE SHOOTING / TECHNICAL SUPPORT

For troubleshooting please visit [www.appletonwoods.co.uk/PCRTroubleshooting.pdf](http://www.appletonwoods.co.uk/PCRTroubleshooting.pdf) for a trouble shooting guide on PCR. If this does not resolve your issues, please email [technical@appletonwoods.co.uk](mailto:technical@appletonwoods.co.uk) with details of your: amplicon size, reaction setup, cycling conditions, gel images.

**Notes:** AppTaq Polymerase has an error rate of 1 error per 2.0 x 10<sup>5</sup> nucleotides incorporated. AppTaq RedMix is for research use only.

## ASSOCIATED PRODUCTS

Product	Pack Size	Product Code
Molecular Biology Grade Agarose	100g	AG002
Molecular Biology Grade Agarose	500g	AG001
AxyPrep Mag PCR clean up Kit	5mL, 110 preps	AX401
AxyPrep Mag PCR clean up Kit	50mL, 1110 preps	AX402
AxyPrep Mag PCR clean up Kit	250mL, 5550 preps	AX403
Molecular biology grade water	500mL	BMW002

More pack sizes available at [www.appletonwoods.co.uk](http://www.appletonwoods.co.uk)